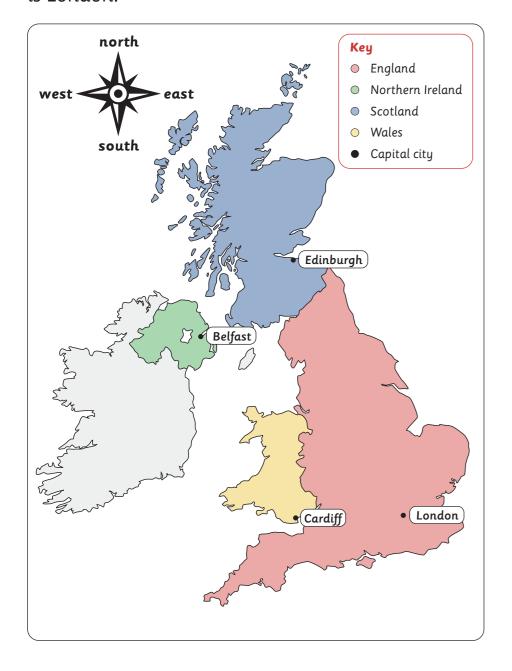
# Bright Lights, Big City

## The United Kingdom

The United Kingdom is in Europe. It is made up of England, Northern Ireland, Scotland and Wales.

The capital city of England and the United Kingdom is London.



## Physical features

The landscape of the United Kingdom has many different physical features.





flatlands



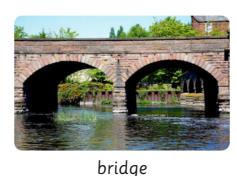
mountain



forest

Human features

The cities, towns and villages of the United Kingdom have many different human features.





café





house library

#### Landmarks

A landmark is a feature of a landscape or town that is easily seen from far away. A landmark can help you describe your location. Landmarks can be human or physical features.





bridge

castle





cathedral

limestone arch





monument

stadium





statue

war memorial

#### Weather

The United Kingdom has four seasons. These are spring, summer, autumn and winter. The weather can be very warm and sunny in the summer. In the winter, the weather can be cold and snowy. There can also be lots of rain all year round.







summer

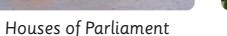


London is a city. It is the largest settlement in the

there. The River Thames is the main river that runs

through the city. Tourists visit London to shop and

United Kingdom. Over eight million people live



see its famous landmarks.

St Paul's Cathedral





winter



London



The Gherkin The Shard

Life in a city

A city is a large, busy settlement where lots of people live and work. A city usually has a cathedral, a river, important buildings and offices where people work. There are lots of things to see and do in a city. There are many shops and



Aerial view of London





Tower of London

Buckingham Palace

# Great Fire of London

Thomas Farriner was the baker of King Charles II. His bakery shop was on Pudding Lane in London. A spark from one of his ovens started a terrible fire on Sunday 2nd September 1666. The Great Fire of London burned for nearly five days. It destroyed thousands of wooden houses and many churches.

### Glossary

bakery	A place where bread, cakes and pastries are made and sold.
capital city	A city that is home to the government and ruler of a countr
cathedral	A large, important church.
city	A settlement, often with a cathedral.
country	A large area of land that has its own government.
human feature	Human-made features, such as buildings, roads and bridges.
monument	A large structure built to rememb a person or event.
physical feature	Naturally-formed features, such a cliffs, rivers and forests.
settlement	A place where people live and work.
stadium	A large sports ground with seats around it.